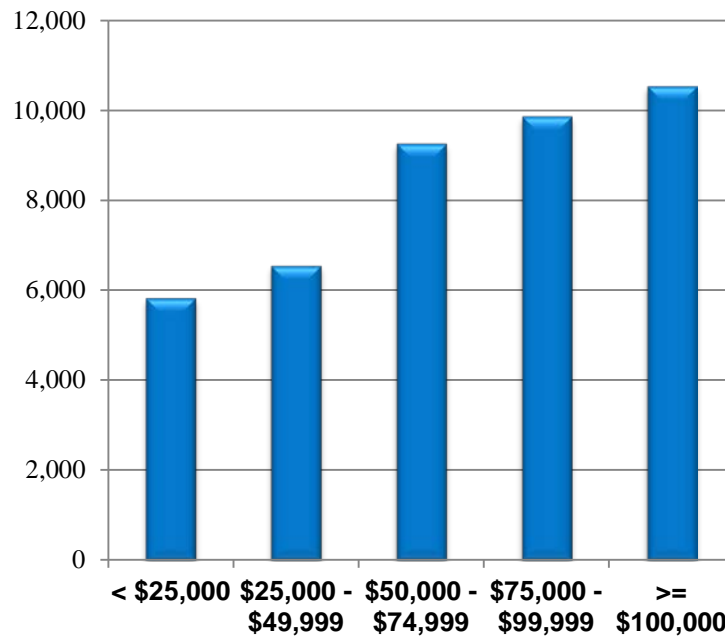


# UTILITY RATE DESIGN: HOW MANDATORY MONTHLY CUSTOMER FEES CAUSE DISPROPORTIONATE HARM

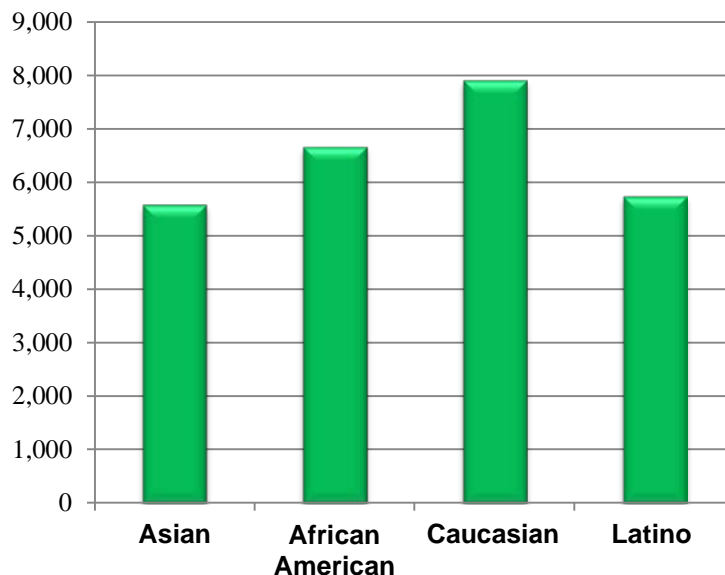
U.S. REGION: WI

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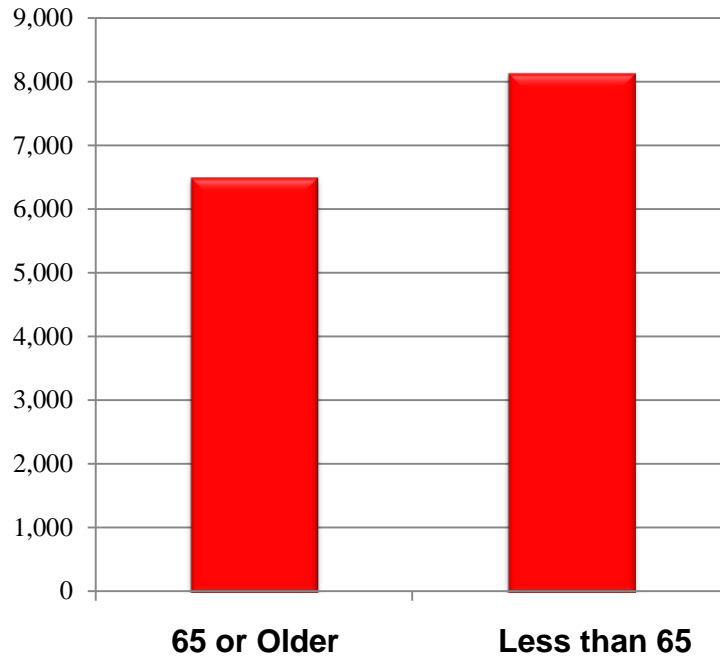
## Median 2009 Residential Electricity Usage (KWH), by Income



## Median 2009 Residential Electricity Usage (KWH), by Race/Ethnicity



## Median 2009 Residential Electricity Usage (KWH), by Age



## 2009 Residential Energy Consumption by Income, Race/Ethnicity, & Age

HOUSEHOLD INCOME	MEDIAN ELECTRICITY USAGE (KWH)
< \$25,000	5,829
\$25,000 - \$49,999	6,552
\$50,000 - \$74,999	9,266
\$75,000 - \$99,999	9,868
≥\$100,000	10,542

HOUSEHOLD RACE	MEDIAN ELECTRICITY USAGE (KWH)
Asian	5,586
African American	6,670
Caucasian	7,919
Latino	5,741

HOUSEHOLD AGE	MEDIAN ELECTRICITY USAGE (KWH)
65 years or older	6,502
Less than 65 years	8,138

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration's Residential Energy Consumption Survey, 2009 (most recent data available)

For questions, contact John Howat: [jhowat@nclc.org](mailto:jhowat@nclc.org) | 617-542-8010